NOTICE OF PRIVACY PRACTICES

ANKENY CHILDREN'S DENTAL, PC 800 EAST FIRST STREET, SUITE 2800 ANKENY, IA 50021

This notice describes how medical information about you may be used and disclosed and how you can get access to this information. Please review it carefully.

The Health Insurance Portability & Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) is a federal program that requires that all medical records and other individually identifiable health information used or disclosed by us in any form, whether electronically, on paper, or orally, are kept properly confidential. This act gives you, the patient, significant new rights to understand and control how your health information is used. "HIPAA" provides penalties for covered entities that misuse personal health information.

• OUR LEGAL DUTY: We are required by applicable federal and state law to maintain the privacy of your protected health information. We are also required to give you this Notice about our privacy practices, our legal duties, and your rights concerning your protected health information. We must follow the privacy practices that are described in this Notice while it is in effect. This Notice takes effect October 3, 2011, and will remain in effect until we replace it.

We reserve the right to change our privacy practices and the terms of this Notice at any time, provided such changes are permitted by applicable law. We reserve the right to make the changes in our privacy practices and the new terms of our Notice effective for all health information that we maintain, including health information we created or received before we made the changes. Before we make a significant change in our privacy practices, we will change this Notice and provide the new Notice at our practice location, and we will distribute it upon request.

You may request a copy of our Notice at any time. For more information about our privacy practices, or for additional copies of this Notice, please contact us using the information listed at the end of this notice.

• YOUR AUTHORIZATION: In addition to our use of your health information for the following purposes, you may give us written authorization to use your health information or to disclose it to anyone for any purpose. If you give us an authorization, you may revoke it in writing at any time. Your revocation will not affect any use or disclosures permitted by your authorization while it was in effect. Unless you give us a written authorization, we cannot use or disclose your health information for any reason except those described in this Notice.

As required by "HIPAA", we have prepared this explanation of how we are required to maintain the privacy of your health information and how we may use and disclose your health information.

We use and disclose health information about you without authorization for the following purposes.

- TREATMENT: We may use or disclose your healthcare information for your treatment. This means providing, coordinating, or managing health care and related services by one or more health care providers. An example of this would include an initial examination.
- PAYMENT: We may use and disclose your health information to obtain payment for services we provide to you. This means such activities as obtaining reimbursement for services, confirming coverage, billing or collection activities, and utilization review. An example of this would be sending a bill for your child's visit to your dental insurance company for payment.
- HEALTH CARE OPERATIONS: We may use and disclose your health information in connection with our healthcare operations. This includes the business aspects of running our practice, such as conducting quality assessment and improvement activities, auditing functions, conducting training programs, accreditation, certification, licensing or credentialing activities, cost-management analysis and customer service. An example of this would be an internal quality assessment review.
- TO YOU OR YOUR PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE: We must disclose your health information to you, as described in the Patient Rights section of this Notice. We may disclose your health information to your personal representative, but only if you agree that we may do so.
- PERSONS INVOLED IN CARE: We may use or disclose health information to notify, or assist in the notification of (including identifying or locating) a family member, your personal representative or another person responsible for your care, of your location, your general condition, or death. If you are present, then prior to use or disclosure of your health information, we will provide you with an opportunity to object to such uses or disclosures. In the event of your absence or incapacity or in emergency circumstances, we will disclose health information based on a determination using our professional judgment disclosing only health information that is directly relevant to the person's involvement in your healthcare. We will also use our

professional judgment and our experience with common practice to make reasonable inferences of your best interest in allowing a person to pick up filled prescriptions, medical supplies, x-rays, or other similar forms of health information.

- DISASTER RELIEF: We may use or disclose your health information to assist in disaster relief efforts.
- MARKETING HEALTH-RELATED SERVICES: We will not use your health information for marketing communications without your written authorization.
- REQUIRED BY LAW: We may use or disclose your health information when we are required to do so by law.
- PUBLIC HEALTH AND PUBLIC BENEFIT: We may use or disclose your health information to report abuse, neglect, or
 domestic violence; to report disease, injury, and vital statistics; to report certain information to the Food and Drug
 Administration (FDA); to alert someone who may be at risk of contracting or spreading a disease; for health oversight
 activities; for certain judicial and administrative proceedings; for certain law enforcement purposes; to avert a serious threat to
 health or safety; and to comply with workers' compensation or similar programs.
- DECEDENTS: We may disclose health information about a decedent as authorized or required by law.
- NATIONAL SECURITY: We may disclose to military authorities the health information of Armed Forces personnel under certain circumstances. We may disclose to authorized federal officials health information required for lawful intelligence, counterintelligence, and other national security activities. We may disclose to correctional institution or law enforcement official having lawful custody the protected health information of an inmate or patient under certain circumstances.
- APPOINTMENT REMINDERS: We may use or disclose your health information to provide you with appointment reminders (such as voicemail messages, postcards, or letters).

We may also create and distribute de-identified health information by removing all references to individually identifiable information.

We may contact you to provide appointment reminders or information about treatment alternatives or other health -related benefits and services that may be of interest to you.

Any other uses and disclosures will be made only with your written authorization. You may revoke such authorization only in writing and we are required to honor and abide by that written request, except to the extent that we have already taken actions relying on your authorization.

You have the following rights with respect to your protected health information, which you can exercise by presenting a written request to the Privacy Officer:

- The right to request restrictions on certain uses and disclosures of protected health information, including those related to disclosures to family members, other relatives, close personal friends, or any other personal identified by you. We are, however, not required to agree to a requested restriction. If we do agree to a restriction, we must abide by it unless you agree in writing to remove it.
- The right to reasonable requests to receive confidential communications of protected health information from us by alternate means
- The right to inspect and copy your protected health information.
- The right to amend your protected health information.
- The right to receive an accounting of disclosures or protected health information.
- The right to obtain a paper copy of this notice upon request.

We are required by law to maintain the privacy of your protected health information and to provide you with notice of our legal duties and privacy practices with respect to protected health information.

This notice is effective as of October 3, 2011 and we are required to abide by the terms of the Notice of Privacy Practices currently in effect. We reserve the right to change the terms of our Notice of Privacy Practices.